### **How Do I FILE A CLAIM?**

If you believe that you have experienced or are experiencing disability discrimination, you should first contact the EEO representative in your agency.

Complaints must be filed within 30 days after you learn of the alleged violation.

If you have questions or concerns, please contact your EEO Office or the Office of the Statewide EEO Coordinator at (410) 767-3800.



## **SAFE AND CONFIDENTIAL**

All investigations into your complaint are strictly confidential. Your information will only be discussed with pertinent individuals who need to know for purposes of investigation and resolution.

If you file a claim, or pursue a complaint, oppose discrimination, or participate in an investigation, Maryland Law protects you against retaliation by your employer.

It's important to understand that retaliation is not just limited to firing. It includes other adverse actions such as harassment, demotion, and unjustified negative evaluations.

### **ADDITIONAL FILING INFO.**

In addition to filing an initial claim with your agency's EEO Office, you may file a claim with any of the following agencies:

Office of the Statewide EEO
 Coordinator (OSEEOC). Within 10
 days after your agency renders a
 decision on your EEO claim, you may
 file an appeal with the OSEEOC at:

301 West Preston Street Suite #607

Baltimore, MD 21201 Phone: (410) 767-3800 Fax: (410) 333-5004

Email: oseeoc.dbm@maryland.gov

Website: OSEEOC Home

2. Maryland Commission on Civil Rights (MCCR):

William Donald Schaefer Tower 6 Saint Paul Street, Suite 900 Baltimore, MD 21202 Phone: (410) 767-8600 Fax: (410) 333-1841

https://mccr.maryland.gov

3. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC):

U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

31 Hopkins Plaza, Suite 1432 Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Phone: (410) 209-2237 Toll Free: 1-800-669-4000

https://www.eeoc.gov



Office of the Statewide Equal Employment Opportunity Coordinator (OSEEOC)

Governor Lawrence J. Hogan, Jr. DBM Secretary David R. Brinkley

Statewide EEO Coordinator Glynis Watford

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# DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION

Office of the Statewide
Equal Employment
Opportunity Coordinator

# DEFINING DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION:

Disability Discrimination is the unfair treatment of a person because of his or her mental or physical disability.

Only an individual's merit and fitness should be taken into account in employment related decisions.

# **DEFINING DISABILITY?**

As defined by the Americans with Disability Act of 1990 (ADA), ADA Amendments Act, and State Government Article Title 20, a person is disabled if s/he:

- Has a mental or physical impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities
- Has a record of having an impairment
- Is regarded as having an impairment

A person who currently uses alcohol may be considered disabled under the ADA. Casual drug use is not a disability under the ADA.

#### **LEGAL BACKGROUND:**

Protections are derived from Maryland's Anti-Discrimination law State Government Article Title 20 and State Personnel and Pensions Article §2-302, and also by Maryland's Code of Fair Employment Practices (Executive Order 01.01.2007.16).

### **TYPES OF DISCRIMINATION:**

- Intentionally treating an employee or applicant differently because of his or her disability; for example, with respect to hiring and giving preferential treatment to non-disabled workers.
- Offensive conduct towards a disabled coworker that creates a hostile work environment.

# WHAT IS A REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION?

A reasonable accommodation is any adjustment made to the workplace that enables a disabled employee to benefit from equal employment opportunities. Examples of reasonable accommodations include:

- Making existing workplace accessible to persons with disabilities.
- Providing required reading materials in alternative formats, such as large print or Braille
- Modifying work schedules
- Reassignment to a vacant position for which the individual is qualified.

An employer is not legally required to implement a reasonable accommodation if it imposes an undue hardship on the business. Additionally, an employer is not responsible for providing personal use items, such as hearing aides or glasses.



It is **illegal** to discriminate on the basis a mental or physical disability in regards to:

- recruitment
- promotions
- hiring

- training
- transferring
- advertisement
- dismissal
- retirement
- discipline
- assignment a
- work conditions
- performance evaluations

# **FIGHT DISCRIMINATION:**

If you or someone you know is being discriminated against, you can take the following actions:

- I. Speak to the harasser. S/he might not know that his or her behavior is offensive. Also, be sure to document the incident(s) thoroughly—date, time, exact words said, and, if applicable, witnesses.
- **2.** Speak to your supervisor. S/he may have to report your information to the EEO Office.
- **3.** Speak to your agency's EEO Office directly.
- 4. File a claim with the EEO Office.